

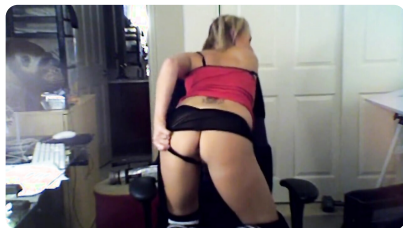


VIEW FULL GALLERY

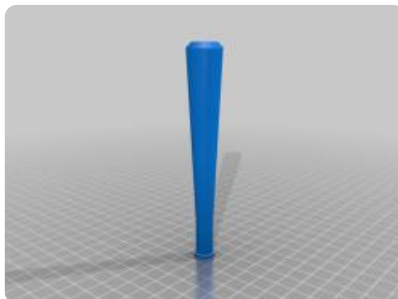


Stickam Strip – Hot Cam Girls Striptease and Periscope Models

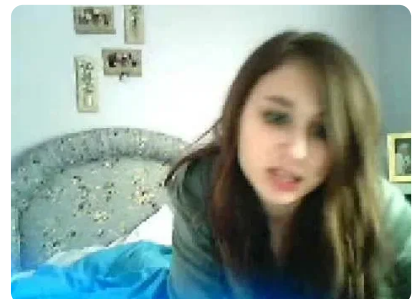
Photo Gallery



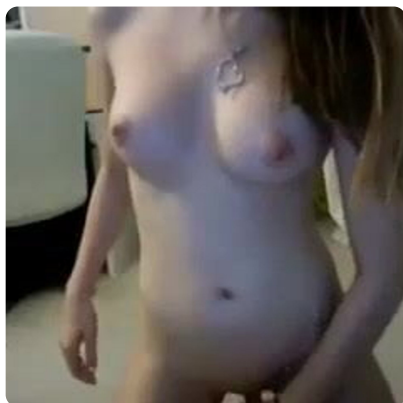
Amateur, Teen (18+), POV, amateur, babe, masturbation, softc



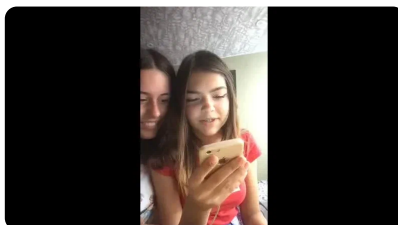
Omegle girl masturbating.



Kitten uses dildo on her tiny little pussy to make herself c



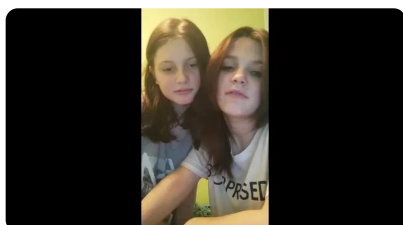
Exclusive Stickcam stripping shows here.



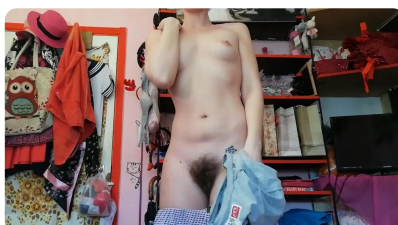
Naked dare in a spontaneous reveal



Bholongholong: Omegle girls



Periscope Girls Kiss Eachother My XXX Hot Girl



DMCA. ledstore.in.ua v3.0.

About This Collection

From Stickam to Periscope and Omegle, this gallery captures spontaneous webcam moments—strip teases, playful Periscope girls, and cheeky Omegle encounters. You'll find Stickcam favorites like Stripmammy and Jb kitty, plus Yukikax webms and PrimoGIF highlights. Even a stickcam strip 3D model sneaks in. Watch online or

download picture-perfect frames from live shows and webcam models. Click the link above to browse the entire stickam strip gallery now.

See the full gallery: [View Full Gallery Online](#)

Source: [Read the original article on korners.org.ua](#)

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